

Commission, existing police and constabulary organizations in south and north Korea will be placed under the direct jurisdiction of the Election Guidance Commission. The Election Guidance Commission will eliminate from the police organization the pro-Japanese and those who worked with Japanese police and gendarmes, and the police group which participated in the oppression of the guerrilla movement in Cheju Island people's resistance will be disbanded.

"11. The supreme representative body will be set up as the result of the general election will adopt the constitution of the Republic of Korea. Based upon this constitution a government will be erected. This government will take over political rights from the existing government in south and north Korea, dissolving the latter.

"12. The existing military forces in south and north Korea will, based on the democratic line, be combined by the Government of the Republic of Korea. The troops of the national defense army of south Korea who participated in the oppression of the peoples' resistance and partisan movements in Cheju Island and other regions will be disbanded. To those who participated in the oppression of these peoples resistance and partisan movement, the right to join the Army will be prohibited. And those who encouraged and organized oppressions will be punished.

"The above is our program for peaceful unification which is presented to all democratic political parties, associations and all Korean people in Korea. We are convinced that the Korean people will most zealously support this proposal. If reactionary elements continue to prevent this peaceful unification program, they will be subjected to punishment by the Korean people. We Korean people will be able to liquidate those fellows who stand in our way for national unification and democratic independence.

"Long live the United Democratic Independent Korea!

"And long live eternally the united Korean people!"

• 총회에 보내는 유엔한국위원단 보고서 개요 초안(1949. 7. 23)

THE FOREIGN SERVICE
OF THE
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

No. 448

American Embassy,

CONFIDENTIAL

Seoul, Korea, July 23, 1949.

Subject: Draft Outline of UNCOK Report to General Assembly

The Ambassador refers to the Department's telegram No. 542 dated June 30, 1949 requesting a report on UNCOK activities, and has the honor to transmit herewith for the Department's information copies of a proposed outline for UNCOK's report to the General Assembly.

The Ambassador understands that whereas this draft was never formally approved by UNCOK, its report to the General Assembly will follow the outline without substantial change.

Enclosure: 

Proposed outline for
UNCOK Report to General
Assembly

JPGardiner:ltg

<첨부문서> 제1호 총회에 보고할 유엔한국위원단 보고서 개요 초안

CONFIDENTIAL

Enclosure No. 1 to despatch No. 448 dated July 23, 1949 from the
American Embassy, Seoul, Korea

DRAFT OUTLINE OF UNCOK
REPORT TO GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Volume I

- I. Creation, terms of reference, composition and organization
- II. Summary of the main activities of the Commission and its subsidiary bodies
 - A. The Commission
 - 1. Preliminary, chronology, etc.
 - 2. Decisions of the Commission
 - (a) Establishment of sub-committees
 - (b) Access and social engagements
 - i. Relations with Government
 - ii. Hearings
 - iii. Press
 - (c) Contact with the North
 - (d) Development of representative government
 - (e) Troop withdrawal
 - (f) Others
 - B. Sub-Committees
 - 1. Sub-Committee I
 - (a) Terms of reference, organization, chronology, etc.
 - (b) Survey of information and opinions
 - (c) Conclusions and recommendations
 - 2. Sub-Committee II
 - (a) Terms of reference, organization, chronology, etc.
 - (b) Survey of information and opinions
 - (c) Conclusions and recommendations

1. Sub-Committee on Withdrawal

4. Ad Hoc Committees

III. Political, economic and social developments and factors affecting the problem of the independence and unification of Korea

A. The Republic of Korea -- an appraisal

1. The completion of transfer of jurisdiction

- (a) Financial agreement
- (b) Turning over of property

2. The withdrawal of U.S. troops

- (a) The completion of withdrawal
- (b) KMAC

3. External relations -- political and economic

- (a) The establishment of foreign missions in: Seoul (U.S.A., U.K., France, China, the Vatican, the Philippines)
- (b) The establishment of Korean missions abroad (U.S.A., U.K., France, China, the Vatican, the Philippines)
- (c) ECA in operation
- (d) Trade with Japan
- (e) Trade with Hong Kong and elsewhere

4. Organization of the security forces

- (a) Army
- (b) Coast Guard
- (c) Police
- (d) Reserves

5. The development of democratic government

- (a) The National Assembly at work
- (b) The Press and freedom of speech
- (c) Political parties in action
- (d) Law and order

- i Cholla Namdo insurrection
- ii Cheju-do Island

B.

C.

D.

IV. Summary and Conclusions

A. The efforts of the Commission to implement the General Assembly Resolution of 12 December 1948

1. Unification
 - (a) The Commission's efforts of access to the north
 - (b) Korean attempts and proposals of unification: South and North
 2. Integration of security forces
 3. The 38th parallel - a barrier to friendly intercourse
 - (a) Mutual suspicion, a hindrance to necessary economic exchange
 - (b) Border incidents
 - (c) The recognition of the People's Republic by the Slavic bloc interests
 - (d) The visit of Kim Il Sung to Moscow
 - (e) The alleged Korea-USSR economic pact
 4. The further development of representative government
 5. Withdrawal of occupation forces
- B. Factors affecting the implementation of the General Assembly Resolution of 12 December 1948
- C. The present status of the problem of Korea: a summary analysis
1. The prayer of the common man for peaceful unification
 2. The lack of a spirit of compromise
 3. The growing military strength in the North and South
 4. The international political climate
- D. Conclusions and recommendations
1. U.S.-U.S.S.R. accord - a prerequisite
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Volume II
Annexes