

37). In all the places visited by the observation groups, the people uniformly expressed their urgent desire for the unification of Korea and their great reliance on the Commission for bringing about that unification.

• 5월 통계요약 송달(1949. 7. 6)

THE FOREIGN SERVICE
OF THE
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

American

July 6, 1949

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No. 416

UNCLASSIFIED

Subject: Transmittal of Statistical Summation for
Month of May / n

The Ambassador has the honor to transmit, by air pouch, as an accompaniment to this shipment, 30 copies of the Republic of Korea Statistical Summation for May 1949, prepared by the Statistics Section, Program Review Staff, American Mission in Korea.

Through a misunderstanding the Mission has also despatched 30 copies of this report by air pouch directly to the Economic Cooperation Administration, Washington. Henceforth, unless otherwise instructed by the Department or by ECA, the Mission will transmit 30 copies of the Statistical Summation by air pouch to the Department for distribution to all Government agencies, including ECA. The Mission feels that the high cost of sending 50 copies by air may not be justified. However, if the Department or ECA desired more than 30 copies either by air or by boat, they can be provided upon request.

At such time as legal size dual stencils are made available to the Mission, the Statistical Summation can be prepared and transmitted on these stencils for reproduction in Washington of as many copies as may be desirable. The Mission requested a shipment of legal size dual stencils from ECA Washington some time ago but none has been received.

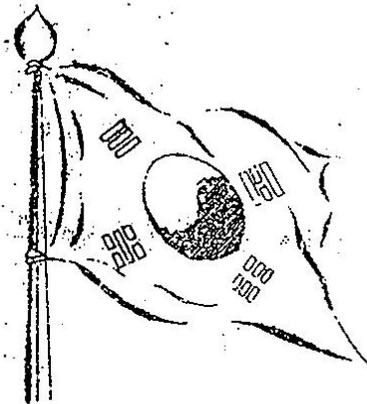
Accompaniment:

30 copies May issue of
Republic of Korea
Statistical Summation.

<첨부문서> 주한미사절단 『대한민국 통계요약』 제5호(1949. 5)

REPUBLIC OF KOREA

STATISTICAL SUMMATION



NO. 5

MAY

1949

TABLE 5

Unemployment, by Industry and Province, South Korea
May 1949 ^{a/}

Province	Farm- ing	Fish- ing	Min- ing	Fac- tory	Com- merce	Trans- port	Misc.	Total
Seoul City	12,904	2,206	2,601	14,791	19,013	3,239	27,387	83,241
Kyonggi-do	20,818	1,272	3,788	8,901	7,204	2,189	14,338	58,500
Chungchong-pukto	21,696	511	3,414	1,647	2,572	378	3,607	33,125
Chungchong-namdo	40,304	1,954	7,349	6,292	8,479	1,205	8,475	74,058
Kyongsang-pukto	59,974	2,118	10,178	13,043	17,819	4,479	17,702	135,703
Kyongsang-namdo	82,260	11,843	7,560	24,188	37,803	8,824	35,992	208,470
Cholla-pukto	82,396	2,200	5,051	5,122	12,808	1,901	7,967	114,475
Cholla-namdo	63,440	4,815	6,245	10,824	8,509	1,651	8,562	103,947
Kangwon-do	11,600	1,057	920	792	1,194	103	1,631	17,207
Oheju-do	65,934	994		1,573	4,762			73,263

GRAND TOTAL

820,111

^{a/} Pending compilation of 1 May 1949 census statistics, these figures should be regarded as rough estimates. Informed official sources believe the unemployed in South Korea total more than 1,500,000.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor, Ministry of Social Affairs.

TABLE 16

Imports and Exports: Value by Open Ports, South Korea
April and May 1949
(value in thousands of won)

Harbor	April		May	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
Inchon	961,616	248,418	1,478,065	130,999
Pusan	194,785	568,050	125,496	257,411
Seoul	11,116		9,855	36
Cheju			33	
Total	1,177,577	816,468 a/	1,613,459	388,446

a/ Revised to exclude shipments to Japan under Japan-Korea Trade Agreement.
All such shipments separately tabulated in Table 53, Foreign Government Exports to Japan.

SOURCE: Bureau of Customs, Ministry of Finance.

TABLE 60

Water Movement of ECA Aid and Indigenous Cargoes, South Korea,
January - May 1949 a/
(metric tons)

Period	Left	ECA Aid		Indigenous					
		m/t	Arrived m/t	Left	m/t	Arrived	m/t		
Jan	Pusan	23,756	Pusan	2,856	Mukho	1,571	Inchon	3,823	
	Inchon	862	Inchon	9,129	Kunsan	3,560	Mukho	1,308	
	Mokpo	862	Mokpo	5,556	Pusan	545	Hongkong	545	
	Kunsan	1,141	Kunsan	6,824					
				Yosu	1,000				
				Cheju	111				
Total		26,621		26,621		5,476		5,676	
Feb	Pusan	29,812	Inchon	16,641	Mukho	241	Pusan	1,067	
	Kunsan	719	Mokpo	7,047	Pusan	109	Inchon	360	
	Ongjin	199	Kunsan	3,477	Hongkong	1,186	Cheju	409	
			Pusan	719					
			Pohang	370					
			Cheju	219					
			Mokpo	1,486					
			Changhang	567					
	Total		30,730		30,730		1,836		1,836
	Mar	Pusan	27,106	Pusan	1,151	Pusan	2,764	Pusan	430
Kunsan		1,121	Mokpo	5,497	Inchon	394	Mokpo	100	
			Inchon	5,792	Mukho	1,198	Mukho	1,183	
			Kunsan	7,028	Mokpo	401	Hongkong	1,213	
			Pohang	737			Cheju	473	
			Cheju	1,801			Inchon	37	
			Mukho	3,082			Pohang	595	
			Yosu	2,368					
Total			28,227		28,227		4,067		4,067
Apr		Pusan	26,728	Pusan	58	Pusan	103	Pusan	250
	Inchon	2,343	Inchon	12,411	Mokpo	1,183	Cheju	520	
			Kunsan	1,211			Sarchok	60	
			Sarchok	1,184			Chumoonjin	213	
			Mukho	5,708			Yosu	1,222	
			Changhang	4,320			Inchon	111	
	Total		29,071		29,071		1,183		1,183

			Uekpo	2,144				
			Cheju	216				
			Pohang	349				
	Total	30,073		30,073		2,376	2,576	
May	Fusan	36,399	Incheon	11,467	Hwanghaeng	1,700	Pusan	3,310
			Kunsan	10,352	Andok	1,709	Mukho	778
			M. P. S.	2,450	Pusan	174	Shimonoseki	1,102
			Chungcheong	1,121	Yosu	1,138	Yosu	607
			Sechuan	1,121	Danbuk	1,138		
			M. P. S.	332	Incheon	43		
			Cheju	32	Yosu	1,138		
	Total	36,399		36,399		5,726		3,726

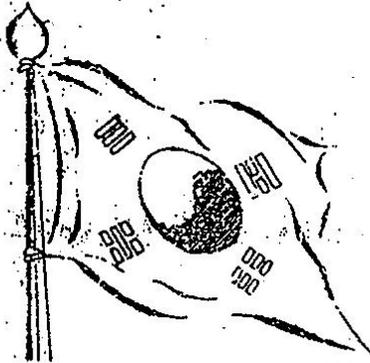
Includes all merchant shipments exclusive of privately-owned luggage.
p/ Japan.

Source: Marine Bureau, Ministry of Transportation.

<첨부문서> 주한미사절단 『대한민국 통계요약』 제6호(1949. 6)

REPUBLIC OF KOREA

STATISTICAL SUMMATION



NO 6 JUNE 1949

TABLE 5
Unemployment, by Industry and Province, South Korea
June 1949.

Province	Farm- ing	Fish- ing	Min- ing	Fac- tory	Com- merce	Trans- port	Miss.	Total
Seoul City	13,904	2,206	2,601	14,791	19,013	3,239	27,387	83,141
Jeonggi-do	20,818	1,272	3,788	8,901	7,204	2,189	14,338	58,512
Chungcheong-pukto	21,696	511	3,414	1,647	2,572	378	3,607	33,825
Chungcheong-namdo	40,304	1,954	7,349	6,292	8,479	1,205	8,475	74,058
Kyonggi-pukto	59,974	2,118	10,178	13,043	17,819	4,479	17,702	125,303
Kyongsang-namdo	82,260	11,843	7,580	24,188	37,803	8,824	35,992	202,985
Cholla-pukto	82,396	2,200	5,051	5,122	12,808	1,901	7,967	117,445

Cholla-namdo	63,440	4,815	6,245	10,024	8,509	1,651	8,562	103,246
Kangwon-do	11,690	1,057	920	798	1,194	103	1,631	17,393
Cheju-do	65,934	994		1,573	4,762			73,263

GRAND TOTAL

899,169

Pending compilation of 1 May 1949 census statistics, these figures should be regarded as rough estimates. Some sources believe the unemployed in South Korea total more than 1,500,000.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor, Ministry of Social Affairs.

TABLE 54

Imports and Exports: Value by Open Ports, South Korea
May and June 1949
(thousands of won)

Harbor	May		June	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
Inchon	1,478,055	130,999	1,444,118	157,666
Pusan	125,496	257,411	135,289	234,878
Mokpo			417	
Seoul	9,065	36	10,663	
Cheju	22		585	
Total	1,613,499	388,446	1,561,368	392,544

SOURCE: Bureau of Customs, Ministry of Finance.

TABLE 68

Water Transshipment of ECA Aid and Indigenous Cargoes, South Korea,
June 1949
(metric tons)

Period	ECA Aid				Indigenous			
	Left	m/t	Arrived	m/t	Left	m/t	Arrived	m/t
Pusan	24,862		Mokpo	8,810	Pusan	230	Cheju	230
			Kusan	10,666	Cheju	406	Pusan	1,618
			Mokpo	1,317	Mokpo	252		
			Cheju	305	Kusan	1,032		
			Pohang	1,680				
			Yeosu	1,904				
			Sanchok	240				
Total	24,862		21,662		1,920		1,828	

SOURCE: Marine Bureau, Ministry of Transportation.

<첨부문서> 주한미사절단 『대한민국 통계요약』 제7호(1949. 7)

REPUBLIC OF KOREA STATISTICAL SUMMATION

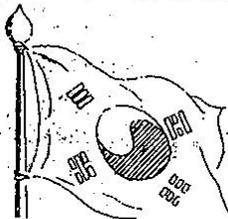


TABLE 6

Total Employment, by Province,
South Korea, as of November 1947

Province	Population over 15 yrs.	Number Employed a/	% of Employed
Seoul	779,890	513,777	65.9
Kyonggi-do	1,479,408	1,223,448	82.7
Chungchong-pukto	641,064	540,305	84.3
Chungchong-namdo	1,806,261	827,507	45.8
Chollido-pukto	1,104,998	941,109	85.2
Cholla-namdo	1,546,903	1,303,512	84.3
Kyongsang-pukto	1,752,888	1,437,804	81.9
Kyongsang-namdo	1,665,389	1,337,209	80.3
Kangwon-do	614,159	528,190	86.0
Cheju-do	149,928	126,559	84.4
Total	10,600,888	8,299,292	78.3

a/ These figures do not include students, people living off other income or prisoners.

SOURCE: Bureau of Statistics, Office of Public Information.

TABLE 7

Unemployment, by Province, Sex and Refugee Status,
South Korea, as of April 1949

Province	Male		Female		Total
	Refugees	Others	Refugees	Others	
Seoul	25,971	39,134	8,946	9,090	83,141
Kyonggi-do	17,315	24,350	6,319	10,522	58,506
Chungchong-pukto	9,994	14,201	3,715	5,915	33,825
Chungchong-namdo	25,244	29,355	9,402	10,047	74,058
Chollido-pukto	45,571	28,430	34,050	18,107	112,258
Cholla-namdo	57,346 e/	45,900 e/	b/	b/	103,246
Kyongsang-pukto	56,543	23,662	31,183	13,935	125,323
Kyongsang-namdo	79,591	72,876	33,600	22,323	208,390
Kangwon-do	5,438	6,446	2,478	3,096	17,458
Cheju-do	28,298	25,574	11,602	15,189	73,263
Total	344,011	301,943	141,580	107,934	895,468

Total number of refugees unemployed 485,591

Percentage of refugees unemployed of total unemployed 54

a/ Females included.

b/ Unavailable, no breakdown made.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor, Ministry of Home Affairs.

TABLE 21

Rice Planting, South Korea,
as of 31 July 1949

Province	Planned Planted Area (Chuncho)	Area Actually Planted (Chuncho)	Percentage of Area Planted	Area Unplanted (Chuncho)
Seoul City	450	360	85	70
Kyonggi-do	211,240	105,620	50	105,620
Chungchong-pukto	63,450	52,029	82	11,421

Chungchong-nando	143,690	130,757	91	12,933
Cholla-pukto	160,520	155,704	97	4,816
Cholla-nando	198,300	193,300	100	
Kyongsang-pukto	181,060	171,060	100	
Kyongsang-nando	160,350	160,350	100	
Kangwon-do	39,060	21,240	50	17,820
Cheju-do	770	770	100	
Total	1,158,150	1,077,130	92.6	81,020

1 chunbuc = 2.451 acres

SOURCE: Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry.

TABLE 23

Government Summer Grain Collection, by Provinces, South Korea,
1947 through 31 July 1949
(metric tons)

Province	1947		1948		1949	
	Total Collection	% of Quota Collected	Total Collection	% of Quota Collected	Total Collection	% of Quota Collected
Kyonggi-do	6,238	112.1	6,582	105.7	3,572	46.7
Chungchong-pukto	4,157	115.5	6,807	101.9	2,211	36.1
Chungchong-nando	9,119	91.1	8,490	104.9	2,756	33.5
Cholla-pukto	13,481	100.3	13,995	113.1	4,538	30.3
Cholla-nando	22,940	98.5	19,738	92.3	6,008	40.8
Kyongsang-pukto	16,457	100.1	20,757	103.0	5,843	47.5
Kyongsang-nando	19,692	102.7	22,195	106.3	15,656	82.2
Kangwon-do	2,112	103.6	2,100	102.1	528	23.0
Cheju-do	450	10.2	113	4.3	0	0.0
Total	138,221	97.4	102,711	102.6	47,431	48.0

by First COMSTATS Report of 19 November 1949.

SOURCE: Korea Food Company (operating agency for Food Bureau, Ministry of
Agriculture and Forestry).

Rainfall, South Korea,
May, June, July, August,
1946 - 1949
(millimeters) Cont'd

Location	Year	May		June		July		August	
		Total	Variation from mean	Total	Variation from mean	Total	Variation from mean	Total	Variation from mean
Cheju-do	1946	115.6	+38.4	102.8	-46.7	106.3	-82.4	400.5	+178.1
	1947	130.4	+53.2	263.9	+114.3	251.4	+52.7	98.5	-103.5
	1948	115.6	+37.8	79.7	-55.8	407.9	+19.2	128.3	-101.2
	1949	105.8	+30.8	105.4	-42.1	304.5	+105.8		

SOURCE: Korea Weather Forecasting Office, Ministry of Education.

TABLE 67

Imports and Exports: Value by Open Ports, South Korea
June and July 1949
(thousands of won)

Harbor	June		July	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
Inchon	1,414,118	157,666	546,794	168,449
Pusan	135,289	234,878	52,276	182,790
Mokpo	413			
Seoul	10,663		2,412	268
Cheju	885			
Kunsan				
Total	1,561,368	392,548	601,482	351,507

SOURCE: Bureau of Customs, Ministry of Finance.

TABLE 30

Water Transshipment of ECA Aid and Indigenous Cargoes, by Ports,
South Korea, June - July 1949
(metric tons)

Period	ECA Aid				Indigenous			
	Left	m/t	Arrived	m/t	Left	m/t	Arrived	m/t
1949								
June	Pusan	24,862	Mokpo	8,810	Pusan	230	Cheju	230
			Kunsan	10,606	Cheju	406	Pusan	1,690
			Mukho	1,317	Mukho	252		
			Cheju	305	Amok	1,032		
			Pohang	1,680				
			Yosu	1,904				
			Samchok	240				
Total		24,862		24,862		1,920		1,920
July	Pusan	10,257	Inchon	2,532	Wosan	619	Inchon	619
			Kunsan	3,417	Mukho	303	Pusan	506
			Mokpo	5,136	Cheju	3	Mukho	1,785
			Cheju	170	Maji a/	300		
					Pusan	1,785		
Total		10,257		10,257		2,210		2,910

a/ Japanese port.

SOURCE: Marine Bureau, Ministry of Transportation.

• 1949년 6월 정치활동 요약(1949. 7. 11)

THE FOREIGN SERVICE
OF THE
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Despatch 427

DIVISION OF
NORTHEAST ASIAN AFFAIRS
JUL 25 1949

American Embassy

Seoul, Korea, July 11, 1949

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

Action Assigned to *MSF*

Action Taken *Noted*

Subject: Political Summary for June, 1949