

villages of South Cholla and North Kyongsang Provinces. Following is a recapitulation of the more important disturbances: (e)

Tosun (13) 10 Jun: A member of the United Young Men's Party (UYMP) was killed by 10 raiders.

Totu (12) 11 Jun: A Communist was killed during a police raid. (i)

Pukchon (14) 15 Jun: Two policemen were killed by 30 raiders. (l)

Hagwi (11) 18 Jun: One raider was killed during an attack on the village. (m)

Hawon (33) 18 Jun: One raider was killed during a fire fight with police. (n)

Cheju Island (34) 18 Jun: PAK Chin Kyung, commanding officer of the 11th Constabulary Regiment, was murdered while asleep. PAK was considered one of the finest commanders and combat leaders in Korea. (j)

Kamsan (32) 28 Jun: Two raiders were killed during a police raid on their hideout. (t)

• 제주비행장 시설상황(1948. 8. 19)

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS FAR EAST COMMAND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE SECTION, GENERAL STAFF		
TABLE OF CONTENTS		
NO.	Selected items for the information of Commanders and Staffs of the Far East Command	DATE
2187		19 August 1948

KOREA

Military, Political, Economic, Social Situation, Press Review, Civil Intelligence, Miscellaneous

Selected items for the information of Commanders and Staffs of the Far East Command

No. 2187

MILITARY SITUATION

1. Airfields in South Korea: (Refer to Sketch No. 1)

(a) Cheju Airfield: Cheju Airfield, near the north central coast of Cheju Island, approximately 1.5 miles southwest of the town of Cheju, has been abandoned as a U.S. Air Force airdrome but is serviceable in dry weather for C-46-type transports and smaller aircraft. At present it is used for courier service to the island and serves as an emergency landing field. The two runways at the field are composed of rolled earth and sod on a base of volcanic ash. One runway is 5,910 by 984 feet while the other is 6,574 by 660 feet. Housing facilities at the field are in poor condition. (a,b,c,d)

MISCELLANEOUS

2. Civil Disturbances: (Refer to Map No. 2)

(a) Recapitulation, 1-31 Jul: Acts of violence and terrorism accounted for approximately 40 deaths in South Korea in July.

• 제주도 소요 8월 상황요약(1948. 9. 23)

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS FAR EAST COMMAND
MILITARY INTELLIGENCE SECTION, GENERAL STAFF

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

INTELLIGENCE DATA
COVERING THE MILITARY
ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL

FIELDS IN:

JAPAN
KOREA
PHILIPPINES
CHINA-MANCHURIA
SOUTH EAST ASIA
N. E. I.

**GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
FAR EAST COMMAND
MILITARY INTELLIGENCE SECTION, GENERAL STAFF**

TABLE OF CONTENTS

NO.
2216

Selected items for the information of Commanders
and Staffs of the Far East Command

DATE
23 September 1948

INTELLIGENCE HIGHLIGHTS

KOREA

Violent deaths continues to decrease in South Korea. Friction between youth organizations. Arm bands used by Rightists, Moderates shown. Recapitulation of civil disturbances, 1-31 Aug.

KOREA

**Military, Political, Economic, Social Situation,
Press Review, Civil Intelligence, Miscellaneous**

Selected items for the information of Commanders
and Staffs of the Far East Command

No. 2216

MISCELLANEOUS

1. Civil Disturbances: (Refer to illustration and Map No. 2)

(a) General: Communist-inspired acts of violence in South Korea have decreased sharply since May, when more than 300 deaths occurred. Each succeeding month has seen a reduction in civil disturbances and violent deaths which might be due to effective countermeasures by the police and/or orders by Soviet-controlled party leaders to minimize Communist activity until their forces can be regrouped and reorganized. (a)

(b) Friction Among Rightists: Friction between Rightist youth groups

culminated in an attack by the United Young Men's Party (UYMP) on a headquarters of the Northwest Young Men's Association (NWYMA), 15 Aug, when several members of each organization were injured. All members of NWYMA who were involved in the fight and 40 members of UYMP were arrested but were released the next day. (b)

The accompanying illustration depicts the arm bands used by NWYMA, UYMP, and other Rightist and Moderate parties. (a)

(c) Recapitulation of Incidents 1-31 Aug: Approximately 25 deaths resulted from violence and terrorism in South Korea during August. Following is a recapitulation of the more important disturbances:

Suh Kwang (9) 2 Aug: Two raiders killed, one policeman wounded during police action against 50 raiders. (c)

Kwi Duk (1) 4 Aug: One NWYMA member wounded seriously by armed raiders. (c)

Ongto (10) 18 Aug: Police lieutenant killed when police patrol ambushed by raiders. (1)

Choju (8) 18 Aug: Raider killed by police. (j)

Hyup Jai (2) 19 Aug: Policeman killed during fire fight with raiders. (j)

Keum Yung (3) 31 Aug: Prominent Rightist killed during police action against 30 raiders who attacked a police box. Many raiders believed to have been deserters from South Korean Constabulary. (1)

• 여순반란과 제주도 사건(1948. 10. 22)

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS FAR EAST COMMAND

MILITARY INTELLIGENCE SECTION, GENERAL STAFF

INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY

INTELLIGENCE DATA

COVERING THE MILITARY

ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL

FIELDS IN:

DECL.

JAPAN

KOREA

PHILIPPINES

CHINA-MANCHURIA

SOUTHEAST ASIA

N. E. I.

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
FAR EAST COMMAND
MILITARY INTELLIGENCE SECTION, GENERAL STAFF

TABLE OF CONTENTS

NO.	Selected items for the information of Commanders and Staffs of the Far East Command	DATE
2241		22 October 1948

INTELLIGENCE HIGHLIGHTS

KOREA

South Korean Constabularymen initiate revolt at Yosu; spreads to other cities of South Cholla Province; Communists aid disturbances. Assassination