

· 제주도 총파업(1947. 4. 2)

UNITED STATES ARMY FORCES IN KOREA
HEADQUARTERS
COUNTER INTELLIGENCE CORPS
APO 235

2 April 1947

SUBJECT: Monthly Information Report

THRU: Commander-in-Chief
United States Army Forces, Far East
APO 500

TO: Director of Intelligence
War Department General Staff
The Pentagon, Washington 25, D.C.
ATTN: Security Group (Chief, CIC Branch)

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1. Pursuant to War Department Memorandum 380-44, 5 October 1944, this report is submitted, covering the month ending 31 March 1947.

2. Special Cases:

a. Over-all Strike in South Korea, 22 March 1947.

(1). This particular case has been selected to illustrate the type of work which CIC-Korea is covering, the general organization and coverage of CIC District Offices, and the methods of expediting information to G-2, USAFIK. As background information, the area south of the 38th Parallel boundary, commonly called South Korea, is composed of six complete provinces and the largest portion of two other provinces, Kyonggi and Kangwon, through which runs the 38th Parallel. In addition to this, a peninsula of Hwanghae Province extends below the 38th Parallel and a large island, Cheju, lies off the Southern coast of Korea. CIC in Korea is so organized that a District Office or Sub-Office of a district office covers a province or a portion thereof. Direct telephone communication with the majority of the offices is possible, a small portion of the time; otherwise relay calls, regular train or air distribution, or tactical troop radio facilities must be used. In the event of an ~~over-all South Korea strike, disturbance, or political movement, the most expeditious means of reporting the events occurring within the area covered by a district office are utilized.~~ ^{NOT AHEAD OF THE INTERVALS}

(2). The first direct reports of an impending strike were reported during the evening of 21 March 1947 by the Inchon, Kyonggi Province seaport, and the Pusan, Kyongsang Namdo, District Offices. Early indications were that the strike was leftist sponsored only, and was being staged to demand pay increases and to test the power of leftist labor. A week previous an overall strike had occurred on Cheju Island. Early on 22 March 1947, it became apparent that the strike was occurring in all provinces of South Korea. Dock workers, railroads,

factories, communications, electric companies, and sections of government were affected.

• 제주 3·1사건 발생(1947. 6. 20)

UNITED STATES ARMY FORCES IN KOREA
HEADQUARTERS
COUNTER INTELLIGENCE CORPS
APO 235

DECLASSIFIED
Authority NND 911069
By *WT* NARA Date 1/7/92
20 June 1947

MEMORANDUM FOR THE OFFICER IN CHARGE:

SUBJECT: DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S FRONT, Anti-American and Anti-IG activities of,
1947

MARCH

1 March - Officials of the Democratic Peoples Front lead riot in CHEJU DO. Attempt to attack Dist Police station and Inspection Command Bldg. Hold parade and a demonstration in defiance of IG orders, throw rocks at the police and Americans, forcing the police to fire upon them, killing six and wounding 4. (8-171-60).

10 March - Confiscated documents issued by the SKLP to the CHEJU DO Comm of the SKLP reveal the following instructions: "We cannot live even a day with an easy mind as long as the brutal police remain. Let us knock down our enemy". Another document from the Labor Section, Dept of Orgn, CHEJU DO Committee, SKLP, dated 16 Feb 47, addressed to "Every cell of factories," compares the famous SAE IL demonstration of 1911 with the October 1946 People's Insurrection; and condemns IG actions and states Gen Hodge's #2 and #72 Decrees causing the shooting and imprisoning of Korean People. (8-172-104)

• 여간첩, 제주도에 공산테러훈련소 설립 진술(1947. 7. 28)

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HEADQUARTERS
COUNTER INTELLIGENCE CORPS
APO 235
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DECLASSIFIED
Authority NND 911069
By *WT* NARA Date 1/7/92

File No: 14-00-100-30
28 July 1947

Logged
Indexed
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SUBJECT: SOVIET-COMMUNIST INSPIRED ESPIONAGE.

III - ESPIONAGE SCHOOLS

4. According to a female espionage agent interrogated from 21 April to 27 April 1947; the International Communist Party is operating two espionage schools in North Korea. One is located in Haeju and the other near Sinuiju. Fifth columnists trained at these schools have been sent to South Korea in groups of fifty, led by three officers trained in the USSR. The first group to be sent to South Korea started about 01 March 1947 and took a week to cross the 38th parallel. She reported that some of the graduates of these schools have established a Communist terrorist training center on the island of CHEJU DO. (CIC File 14-00-100 S).

• 이수한 기자 간첩 혐의 입증 불가(1948. 3. 27)

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