

possible, the various branches attempt to be self-supporting by conducting their own campaigns.

In conclusion it can be said that the SAN BOOK, in the absence of CHO, Man Sik, will follow the will of Dr. RHEE, Syng Man, even though they maintain cordial relationships with other Right Wing factions. They vigorously oppose "Trusteeship"; however, they may be expected to cooperate with, or demonstrate against, the US-USSR JOINT COMMISSION as directed by RHEE. Although their membership is small, they are extremely active, and are expanding. In spite of their protestations to the contrary, they will probably continue their reign of terror against suspected leftists. These members will be available, and willing to organize "Anti-Trusteeship" demonstrations if called upon to do so. They are not Anti-American, but will continue to call for the withdrawal of the UNITED STATES Army so that the administration of KOREA can be left to Koreans. (See ATTACHED EXHIBITS.)

• 제주도 좌익선전 / 6·6 경찰폭행사건(1947. 6. 15)

XXIV CORPS G-2 W/S #92

c. Left Wing Propaganda.

A poster found on a telephone pole on CHEJU Island on 02 June 47 and signed by the South CHOLLA Province Committee of the South Korean Labor Party carried the sentiment of most of the propaganda and is extracted as follows:

"In order to do this (establish a unified democratic provisional government in KOREA): First, only the political parties which support the decision of the three ministers entirely and are ready to put it in practice should deliberate **. The terroristic parties ** should be exempt; Second, we should put into practice the principle of general equality and free elections **; Third, all the people should be given freedom of political activity and various democratic reforms, including the one on land, should be put into practice; Fourth, those democratic patriots who were rounded up and put into jail under the pretense of the dispute in October and the union strike in March should all be released immediately; Fifth, the pro-Japanese and pro-fascist which prevent the democratic independence of KOREA should be driven out completely from politics, economy, etc.; Sixth, In order to develop KOREA into a complete independent nation that will be able to stop the next foreign aggressor in case there is one, KOREA needs some economic and cultural help, but other help which the people do not demand should not be accepted.** These subjects are the absolute terms for Korean independence and are faithful performances of the three ministers."

1. Civil Disturbances

SONGSAN (990-1140) (33°28'N - 126°56'E)

06 June 47 - Policemen in KUNWA MYUN, two miles north of SONGSAN, were beaten and tied with wire while disbanding an illegal meeting of the SOUTH KOREA LABOR PARTY which was being held on a tug at the seacoast. Those responsible have not been apprehended. (CIC radio, 090020/1)

• 제주에 공산테러훈련소 설치(1947. 8. 10)

XXIV CORPS G-2 WS #100

3. COUNTERINTELLIGENCE

a. Sabotage

(3) 02/03 August 47 - Possible sabotage was indicated in the report that communication between two Army units on CHEJU DO had been disrupted due to wires having been cut. The wires had been cut cleanly with no wire being stolen.

4. According to a female espionage agent interrogated from 11 April to 23 April 1947, the International Communist Party is operating two espionage

age schools in North KOREA. One is located in HAEJU and the other near SINUIJU. Fifth columnists trained at these schools have been sent to South KOREA in groups of fifty, led by three officers trained in the USSR. The first group to be sent to South KOREA, started about 01 March 1947 and took a week to cross the 38th parallel. She reported that some of the graduates of these schools have established a Communist terrorist training center on the island of CHEJU DO. (CIC File 14-00-100 S).

• 민간인 소요 / 함덕지서 습격(1947. 8. 17)

Incl. #1 to XXIV CORPS G-2 WS #101

Colon, Golden Seal HEADQUARTERS XXIV CORPS
Office of the G-2

21 August 1947

ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES

The summary of civil disturbances, attacks on US troops, cases of illegal bearing of arms, and of unauthorized shipping reported during the period of 10 August to 17 August is given below:

13. CHEJU DO (950-1150) (33° 50' N-121° 26' 32' E)

13 August 47 - A mob of approximately two hundred attacked a police box in HANDOK (965-1155), CHEJU DO. Two policemen were beaten and one woman was accidentally shot. Reason for the riot is not known. (CIC Flash)

15. TONG KUANG-NI (933-1127)

3 August 47 - Three men of a government grain collection committee were beaten by approximately fifty people in a flare-up protest against grain collection. (CIC S/I)

• 민간인 소요 / 북촌리 경찰발포 사건(1947. 8. 24)

Incl. #1 to XXIV CORPS G-2 WS #102

Secret HEADQUARTERS XXIV CORPS
Office of the G-2

28 August 1947

The summary of civil disturbances, attacks on US troops, cases of illegal bearing of arms, and of unauthorized shipping reported during the period of 17 August to 24 August is given below:

17. HANDOK (965-1155)

13 August 47 - One woman was accidentally wounded and two policemen were beaten, in HANDOK on CHEJU island, when a mob of approximately two hundred attacked the police box. Police reinforcements dispersed the mob. (6th Div.)

32. CHOCHUN MYUN (965-1156)

13 August 47 - Two women and one man were wounded by wild shots fired in a running gun fight between police and leftists in FUKCHON and HANDOK. The trouble started when police attempted to tear down illegal leftist posters from walls in FUKCHON. Reinforcements of policemen were necessary to disperse the mob. (CIC S/I)

DISTURBANCES ARISING OUT OF GRAIN COLLECTIONS

33. CHEJU (950-1150) (33-30-126-32)

9 August 47 - A night attack against three provincial government grain collection officers was made in CHEJU by a mob of approximately fifty persons. The officials were beaten with sticks.